# Corporate governance report

IAR Systems Group is a Swedish public limited company domiciled in Stockholm, Sweden. In 2018, the Group conducted operations in Sweden, the UK, Germany, France, the USA, Japan, Korea and China. The IAR Systems share is quoted on the Mid Cap list of Nasdaq Stockholm.

The corporate governance report for 2018 has been reviewed by IAR Systems Group's auditors, in accordance



with the provisions of the Swedish Annual Accounts Act.

Corporate governance in the Parent Company and the Group is regulated by such documents as the Articles of Association, the Swedish Companies Act and Nasdaq Stockholm's Rules for Issuers, which for IAR Systems include application of the Swedish Code of Corporate Governance ("the Code") since July 1, 2008.

IAR Systems Group's Articles of Association can be found at www.iar.com under the heading "Investors". IAR Systems Group complies with the rules in the Swedish Companies Act regarding the appointment and dismissal of board members and regarding amendments to the Articles of Association. IAR Systems Group has not acted in violation of any of Nasdaq Stockholm's Rules for Issuers or generally accepted practices in the stock market.

#### Shareholders

IAR Systems Group's shares have been quoted on Nasdaq Stockholm since 1999. The share capital in IAR Systems Group consists of class A shares, which carry ten votes each, and class B shares, which carry one vote each. In total, there are 13,968,333 shares, divided between 100,000 class A shares, 13,521,713 class B shares and 346,620 class C shares. Class A and class B shares grant equal rights to the company's assets and profits. Class C shares do not grant entitlement to dividends. All of the class C shares are in own holdings.

The number of shareholders in IAR Systems Group at December 31, 2018 was 7,262 [8,062]. Of these shareholders,

425 (454) held more than 1,000 shares each. Foreign shareholders held approximately 32% (25) of the share capital and 30% (23) of the votes. For additional information about the shareholders and ownership structure, see pages 34-35.

# General meeting of shareholders

The general meeting of shareholders is the highest decision-making body through which the shareholders exercise their influence over the company. Shareholders who wish to participate in the general meeting, personally or through a proxy, must be recorded in the share register five weekdays prior to the general meeting and must notify the company in the manner specified in the convening of the meeting.

Notice of a general meeting is given through an announcement in the official gazette Post- och Inrikes Tidningar and on the company's website (www.iar.com). On the date of the notice, an announcement stating that notice has been given is to be published in Svenska Dagbladet.

The Annual General Meeting (AGM) is to be held within six months from the end of the financial year. At the AGM, the shareholders resolve on the election of Board members and, when appropriate, the election of auditors, the principles for appointment of the nominating committee and discharge from liability for the Board of Directors and the CEO for the past year. The AGM also resolves on the adoption of the financial statements, appropriation of profits, fees for the Board of Directors and auditors and principles for remuneration for the CEO and other senior executives.

#### 2018 Annual General Meeting

The AGM re-elected sitting Board members Maria Wasing, Lisa Kaati, Kent Sander and Stefan Skarin. Helena Nordman-Knutson was elected as a new Board member. The AGM appointed Maria Wasing as Board Chairman.

It was furthermore decided that Board fees would be paid in an annual amount of SEK 375,000 to the Board Chairman and SEK 165,000 to each of the other Board members.

No fees are paid to the Board members who are employed in the company.

The AGM resolved to appoint a nominating committee according to the following. The Board Chairman is to convene the company's three largest shareholders in terms of voting power, each of which is then to appoint a member to the nominating committee. In addition, the Chairman of the Board may be appointed to the nominating committee.

The AGM resolved in accordance with the Board's proposal to pay a dividend of SEK 5.00 per share for the 2017 financial year.

The Board of Directors was authorized, on one or several occasions during the period until the next AGM, to decide on the issue of class B shares in a number equal to not more than 10% of the existing share capital in the company on the date of the AGM in exchange for non-cash consideration. The motive for the authorization is to provide scope for acquisitions with payment through a non-cash issue.

The Board of Directors was furthermore authorized to decide on the repurchase of a maximum number of class B shares whereby the holding of treasury shares at no time exceeds 10% of all registered shares in the company. The motive for the authorization is to give the Board greater freedom of action in optimizing the company's capital structure. The AGM also authorized the Board to decide on the sale of the company's own shares as consideration for the acquisition of companies or operations.

#### **Board of Directors**

The Board of Directors consists of five members elected by the AGM and no deputies. The members elected by the AGM are appointed to serve for the period until the next AGM in accordance with the Code. There is no rule stipulating the maximum period of time for which a member can serve on the Board. The Board members and their dependency status in relation to the company's shareholders, etc., are shown in the table on page 85.

The average age of the Board members is 54 years and three of the five members are women. The nominating committee considers all of the Board members except one to be independent in relation to the company, its management and the company's major shareholders. IAR Systems Group meets the requirements in the Code regarding the Board of Directors' independence in relation to the company, its management and the company's major shareholders.

#### Work and responsibilities of the Board

According to the Swedish Companies Act, the Board is also responsible for ensuring that the Group's organization is suitably structured so that the company's accounting, cash management and other financial circumstances can be controlled satisfactorily. The work of the Board is regulated by the Swedish Companies Act, the Articles of Association, the Code and the rules of procedure that are adopted yearly by the Board. The rules of procedure describe the division of responsibilities between the Board of Directors, the Board Chairman and the CEO, and also contain provisions to secure the Board's need for continuous information and financial reporting, as well as instructions for the CEO.

Among other things, the rules of procedure state that the Board Chairman and CEO are to work closely to monitor the Group's development and to plan and lead Board meetings. The Chairman is responsible for ensuring that the Board carries out an annual self-assessment of its performance and evaluates its own work routines, and that the Board is continuously provided with the information needed to perform its duties effectively. The Chairman represents the company in matters related to the shareholders.

The tasks of the Board are to formulate IAR Systems Group's overall goals and strategies, to prepare budgets and business plans, to discuss and approve the annual accounts and interim reports, and to establish key policies and regulatory systems. The Board monitors the Group's financial performance, ensures the quality of the financial reporting and internal control, and regularly follows up and evaluates the business activities based on the Board's established targets and guidelines. The Board also decides on major investments and changes in IAR Systems Group's organization and operations.

## Work of the Board in 2018

In 2018, the Board held 15 meetings, of which six were scheduled and nine were extraordinary meetings. Each of the regular meetings followed an approved agenda, and both the proposed agendas and underlying documentation were sent to the Board members prior to each meeting. The CEO and certain other senior executives in the company took part in Board meetings in a reporting capacity and the company's CFO served as secretary of the Board. At the Board meetings, the Board dealt with the fixed items on the agenda for each meeting, such as the business and market situation, financial reporting and monitoring, the company's financial position and investments. The Board members' attendance at meetings is shown in the table on page 86.

#### Remuneration to the Board

The Chairman and other members of the Board of Directors are paid fees in accordance with the decision of the AGM. No additional remuneration is paid for work on the Board's committees. No Board fees are paid to members who receive a salary from companies in IAR Systems Group. In 2018, this rule applied to Stefan Skarin.

#### Board committees and committee work

In order to address the Board members' independence, two committees have been established: the remuneration committee and the audit committee, whose members are appointed by the Board. The main task of these committees is to prepare proposals for decision by the Board. The committees do not constitute any delegation of the legal responsibilities of the Board and its members. The issues dealt with at the committee meetings are reported verbally to the Board at the following Board meetings. No additional remuneration is paid for work on the Board's committees. See also page 87 for a description of the nominating committee and other Board committees.

#### **Auditors**

The independent auditor is appointed by the AGM and its task is to examine the company's financial reporting and the administration of the company by the Board of Directors and the CEO. The auditor was appointed by the 2018 AGM, at which time Deloitte was elected as auditor to serve for the period until the end of the 2019 AGM. Auditor in Charge is Erik Olin (born in 1973). In addition to IAR Systems Group, he has audit assignments for CLX Communications, Micro Systemation, NetEnt, Microsoft Sweden and Telia Company Sweden, among others.

On two occasions during the year, the Auditor in Charge met with the Board to present the focus and scope of the audit, report his observations from the review of the interim report at September 30, his evaluation of internal control and the audit of the annual accounts for the 2018 financial year. On one occasion during the year, the Board met with the auditor without the presence of the CEO or other members of the company's management.

Deloitte issues an auditor's report regarding IAR Systems Group AB, IAR Systems AB and the Group. Deloitte also performs non-audit services for the companies in the IAR Group. These have mainly consisted of tax consultations in direct connection with the audit. For this work, Deloitte invoiced a total amount of SEK 0.2m (0.1) in 2018. The auditor is paid fees in accordance with the decision of the AGM. For information about fees to auditors in 2017 and 2018, see Note 6 on page 66.

#### Remuneration **BOARD 2018** Elected Dependent committee Audit committee Maria Wasing, Chairman 2015 Νo Chairman Chairman Lisa Kaati 2017 Νo Member Member Kent Sander 2017 Nο Member Member Helena Nordman-Knutson 2018 Νo Member Member Stefan Skarin 2002 Yes Member

# CFO

The Board appoints the President of IAR Systems Group AB, who is also the CEO. The CEO is responsible for day-to-day management of operations in the Parent Company and the Group.

The CEO supervises operations according to the instructions adopted by the Board. He is responsible for ensuring that the Board members are supplied with the necessary information and decision data ahead of Board meetings, presents reports and submits well-founded proposals for decision. The CEO provides the members of the Board monthly with the information needed to monitor the financial position, activities and development of the Parent Company and the Group and keeps the Board Chairman continuously informed about operations.

The CEO takes the necessary measures to ensure that the company's financial accounting and reporting are carried out in compliance with law and that financial management is handled in a satisfactory manner. A more detailed description of the division of responsibilities between the Board and the CEO is provided in written instructions to the CEO, which are updated annually.

Stefan Skarin has been President and CEO since February 2008.

# Remuneration to the CEO and other senior executives

The principles for remuneration to the CEO and other senior executives are prepared by the remuneration committee and presented to the Board, which puts forward proposals for such principles for approval by the AGM. The group Other senior executives refers to CFO and Product Manager. For

# **REMUNERATION TO THE BOARD**

SEK thousand	2018	2017
Maria Wasing, Chairman <sup>1</sup>	375	305
Lisa Kaati²	165	110
Kent Sander <sup>2</sup>	165	110
Helena Nordman-Knutson³	110	-
Jonas Mårtensson <sup>4</sup>	55	165
Stefan Skarin	_	_
Markus Gerdien, Chairman⁵	-	125
Peter Larsson <sup>6</sup>	-	55

- <sup>1</sup> Member until the Annual General Meeting on April 26, 2017, thereafter Chairman
- <sup>2</sup> Member since the Annual General Meeting on April 26, 2017
- <sup>3</sup> Member since the Annual General Meeting on April 25, 2018
- <sup>4</sup> Member since the Annual General Meeting on April 25, 2018
- <sup>5</sup> Chairman until the Annual General Meeting on April 26, 2017
- <sup>6</sup> Member until the Annual General Meeting on April 26, 2017

2018, the Group applied the principles for remuneration and other terms of employment for senior executives that were approved by the AGM. Remuneration to the CEO and other senior executives consists of fixed salary, variable salary, pension and other customary benefits. The maximum variable salary for the CEO and other senior executives corresponds to 50% of fixed salary. Pension benefits and other benefits are paid as part of the total remuneration package.

In the event of dismissal by the company, the CEO and other senior executives are entitled to full salary during a notice period of 12 months and termination benefits corresponding to a maximum of six monthly salaries.

# Gender equality and diversity policy

Differences between people may include gender, ethnic origin, age, disability, religion and sexual orientation, but also experience, qualifications, living circumstances and values. In combination, this creates a dynamic diversity. which contributes new perspectives and ideas.

This collective diversity comprises IAR Systems' expertise, which is a strategic asset in the Group's business and operational development. IAR Systems views gender equality and diversity as both self-evident and a strength, and therefore strives for diversity in its staffing profile and in recruitment.

Our gender equality policy aims to discourage the selection of individuals as members of different groups based solely/primarily on gender, and to ensure that groups are not made up solely of one gender.

Positions are filled based on the stipulated applicant profile. When applicants have equivalent qualifications, IAR Systems is to ensure that the company's working groups have a good structure and that IAR Systems uses the time and expertise of its employees in a manner that promotes the development of both the business and the individual.

When choosing suitable applicants for vacant positions, the company must also work to achieve the broadest possible mix of ages and ethnic backgrounds.

The objective is to achieve as even a distribution as possible of all duties at the workplace, and for the company to discourage gender marking of various tasks and positions.

During the year, the values and goals encompassed by this policy played a distinct and active role in the company's daily activities.

# Internal control

The Swedish Companies Act and the Swedish Code of Corporate Governance state that the Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that the company has satisfactory internal control. for staying informed about the company's internal control system and for evaluating the effectiveness of this system.

#### Control environment

The basis for internal control in IAR Systems Group is the control environment, which includes the organizational structure, decision-making paths, powers and responsibilities. The control environment is documented and communicated in the form of normative documents such as internal policies, guidelines and instructions. These include the division of responsibilities between the Board of Directors and the CEO and instructions for signatory powers, accounting and reporting.

## REMUNERATION TO THE CEO AND OTHER SENIOR EXECUTIVES 2018

SEK thousand	Year	Fixed salary	Variable salary	Benefits	Pension costs	Share-based remuneration	Total
Stefan Skarin, CEO	2018	3,240	1,598	163	312	138	5,451
	2017	3,602	1,140	151	310	-	5,203
Other senior executives	2018	3,297	1,437	188	741	50	5,713
	2017	3.309	1.016	207	736	_	5 268

# **ATTENDANCE AT BOARD MEETINGS IN 2018**

	Feb	Mar	Mar	Mar	Apr	Apr	Apr 25	May	Jul	Aug	Sep	Nov	Nov	Dec	Dec	
	5	8	20	28	11	25	Stat.	15	5	15	5	9	9	12	12	Total
Maria Wasing, Chairman <sup>1</sup>	<b>~</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	~	<b>~</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	15/15
Lisa Kaati²	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	~	~	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	~	~	<b>✓</b>	15/15						
Kent Sander <sup>2</sup>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	~	~	~	~	~	~	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	~	15/15
Helena Nordman-Knutson³							~	~	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	~	8/9
Stefan Skarin	~	<b>✓</b>	~	~	<b>✓</b>	~	~	~	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	~	15/15
Jonas Mårtensson <sup>4</sup>	~	~	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	~	~										6/6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Member until the Annual General Meeting on April 26, 2017, thereafter Chairman

#### Risk assessment

The Board of Directors has ultimate responsibility for the company's risk management. Controlled risk-taking is achieved through a well defined organization and decision-making procedures that include a high level of risk awareness among the employees and the application of uniform definitions and principles within an established framework. The primary risk areas are the account closing process in connection with financial reporting, operational risks and legal risk.

#### Control activities

The Group's business processes include financial controls that regulate approval and reporting of business transactions. The account closing and reporting process contains controls for aspects such as accounting, valuation and disclosure requirements and regarding the application of significant accounting policies and estimates both in the individual subsidiaries and at the Group level.

Certain subsidiaries in IAR Systems Group have their own financial directors that take part in planning and evaluation of financial results in their units. Regular analysis of financial reporting in the respective units covers significant items such as assets, liabilities, revenue, expenses and cash flow. For the subsidiaries that do not have their own financial directors, a more in-depth analysis is carried out at the Group level. Together with the analysis performed at the Group level, this important aspect of internal control contributes to ensuring that the financial reports contain no material misstatements.

The quality of the external financial reports is safeguarded through a number of procedures and routines. All reports and press releases are posted on IAR Systems Group's website in connection with publication.

# **BOARD'S FINANCIAL CALENDAR**

Quarter	Month	Activity
Q1	February	Meeting regarding year-end report and the financial results for the full-year
	March	Approval of the annual report
Q2	April	Q1 report meeting Statutory meeting
Q3	August September	Q2 report meeting Strategy meeting
Q4	November December	Q3 report meeting Meeting regarding business plan and financial plan

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Member since the Annual General Meeting on April 26, 2017

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Chairman since the Annual General Meeting on April 25, 2018

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Member until the Annual General Meeting on April 25, 2018

# Remuneration committee

The remuneration and other terms of employment for senior executives are to be designed to secure the company's access to executives with the requisite qualifications, at a cost that is adapted to company's circumstances and so as to ensure that they have the intended effects on the company's operations.

# Remuneration committee, two meetings

Maria Wasing, *Chairman*Helena Nordman-Knutson. Lisa Kaati. Kent Sander

IAR Systems Group's remuneration committee complies with the provisions in the Code, which state, among other things, that the members of the remuneration committee are to be independent in relation to the company and its management. All members of the remuneration committee are independent in relation to the company, its management and the company's major shareholders. The remuneration committee is appointed by the Board. The committee has addressed matters of principle regarding variable salary for senior executives and general matters related to guidelines and policies for senior executives. The committee has also dealt with the salary and other terms of employment for the CEO.

Ahead of the 2019 AGM, the committee will prepare proposed principles for remuneration and other terms of employment for senior executives which the Board will then present for approval by the AGM in accordance with the Swedish Companies Act and the Code. All members attended the committee's two meetings.

# Audit committee

The tasks of the audit committee are to assist the Board in monitoring and evaluating the external audit process, to support the work of the Board in ensuring the quality of the company's financial reporting, to maintain continuous contact with the company's auditor and to study and assess reports from the independent auditor.

## Audit committee, two meetings

Maria Wasing, *Chairman* Helena Nordman-Knutson, Lisa Kaati, Kent Sander, Stefan Skarin

The committee is responsible for assessing the auditors' independent status in relation to the company, including the scope of the auditors' non audit-related services for the company. All members attended the committee's two meetings.

# Nominating committee

The Code states that the nominating committee is a body of the AGM whose only task is to prepare and put forward proposals for resolution by the AGM regarding election and remuneration and, when appropriate, procedural matters for the upcoming nominating committee. Regardless of how they have been appointed, the members of the nominating committee are to serve the interests of all shareholders.

# Nominating committee, three meetings

(up to and including February 28, 2019) Jonas Eixmann, Andra AP-fonden, *Chairman* Mats Larsson, Första AP-fonden, and Jonas Wikström, appointed by Stefan Skarin.

The AGM on April 25, 2018 resolved to appoint a nominating committee according to the following principles. By September 30, 2018, at the latest, the Board Chairman shall convene the three largest shareholders in the company in terms of voting power, each of which shall then appoint a member to the nominating committee. In addition, the Chairman of the Board may be appointed to the nominating committee. The composition of the nominating committee is to be made public not later than six months prior to the 2019 AGM. In the event of material changes to the ownership structure, the composition of the nominating committee may be changed in accordance with the above policies.

The nominating committee has interviewed all the Board members and evaluated the Board's performance, qualifications and composition. In its evaluation of the Board, the nominating committee has placed particular emphasis on the requirement for diversity and breadth on the Board and the requirement to strive for an even gender distribution. Shareholders were welcome to submit proposals and viewpoints to the nominating committee. The nominating committee's proposals have been announced in the notice to attend the AGM, on the company's website and at the 2019 AGM.

The members have not received any fees or remuneration from IAR Systems Group for their work on the nominating committee. All members have attended the nominating committee's three meetings.

#### Proposals to be submitted to the 2019 AGM for resolution:

- > Chairman of the AGM
- The number of Board members and amount of Board fees, divided between the Chairman and other Board members
- > Election of Board members and the Board Chairman
- > Election of auditor and fees to the company's auditor
- > The nominating committee ahead of the 2020 AGM

# The Auditor's examination of the corporate governance statement

To the general meeting of the shareholders of IAR Systems Group AB (publ) corporate identity number 556400-7200.

The Board of Directors is responsible for that the corporate governance statement on pages 84–87 has been prepared in accordance with the Annual Accounts Act.

Our examination of the corporate governance statement is conducted in accordance with FAR's auditing standard RevU 16 The auditor's examination of the corporate governance statement. This means that our examination of the corporate governance statement is different and substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and generally accepted auditing standards in Sweden. We believe that the examination has provided us with sufficient basis for our opinions.

A corporate governance statement has been prepared. Disclosures in accordance with chapter 6 section 6 the second paragraph points 2-6 of the Annual Accounts Act and chapter 7 section 31 the second paragraph the same law are consistent with the other parts of the annual accounts and consolidated accounts and are in accordance with the Annual Accounts Act.

Stockholm, March 7, 2019

Deloitte AB

Erik Olin, Authorized Public Accountant